Volume 28 • Issue 1 • 2014

SJOT

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament

Contents

1 A Royal Garden: The Ideology of Eden
Nicolas Wyatt

36 Mutual Recriminations: God and Israel in the Book of Malachi
Elie Assis

44 The Spirit Chiasm in Isaiah 11,2a-3a
W. Creighton Marlowe

58 Fleets of Tarshish: Trading Ventures and Other Tall Tales of the Bible
Roland Boer

81 Solomon's Table Talk: Martin Luther on the Authorship of Ecclesiastes
Scott C. Jones

91 Isaiah 16: A Forgotten Chapter in the History of Messianism
Gregory Goswell

104 Eine queere Lesart von Kohelet 4,9-12
Karin Hügel

116 The Girdle and the Cleft: The Parable of Jeremiah 13,1-11
Klaas A.D. Smelik

133 Samson: The Only Nazarite in the Hebrew Bible and His Women!
Moshe Reiss

147 Book Reviews

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament, **Print ISSN 0901-8328, Online ISSN 1502-7244, Volume 28, 2014.**

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament (www.tandfonline.com/sjoldt) is a peer-reviewed journal published biannually in May and October by Taylor & Francis, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN, UK.

Institutional Subscription Rate (print and online): £118/€157/US$197
Institutional Subscription Rate (online-only): £103/€137/US$172(+ VAT where applicable)
Personal Subscription Rate (print only): £70/€92/US$116

Taylor & Francis has a flexible approach to subscriptions enabling us to match individual libraries' requirements. This journal is available via a traditional institutional subscription (either print with free online access, or online-only at a discount) or as part of the Arts & Humanities Collection or Social Sciences & Humanities Library. For more information on our sales packages please visit http://www.tandfonline.com/page/librarians.

All current institutional subscriptions include online access for any number of concurrent users across a local area network to the currently available backfile and articles posted online ahead of publication.

Subscriptions purchased at the personal rate are strictly for personal, non-commercial use only. The reselling of personal subscriptions is prohibited. Personal subscriptions must be purchased with a personal cheque or credit card. Proof of personal status may be requested.

Back Issues: Taylor & Francis retains a three-year back-issue stock of journals. Older volumes are held by our official stockists to whom all orders and enquiries should be addressed: Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA. Tel: +1 518 537 4700; Fax: +1 518 537 5899; Email: psc@periodicals.com.

Ordering Information: Please contact your local Customer Service Department to take out a subscription to the Journal: **India:** Universal Subscription Agency Pvt. Ltd, 101–102 Community Centre, Malviya Nagar Extn, Post Bag No. 8, Saket, New Delhi 110017. **Japan:** Kinokuniya Company Ltd, Journal Department, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156. **USA, Canada and Mexico:** Taylor & Francis, 325 Chestnut Street, 8th Floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. Tel: +1 800 354 1420 or +1 215 625 8900; Fax: +1 215 625 8914; Email: customerservice@taylorandfrancis.com. **UK and all other territories:** T&F Customer Services, Informa Plc., Sheepen Place, Colchester, Essex, CO3 3LP, UK. Tel: +44 (0)20 7017 5544; Fax: +44 (0)20 7017 5198; Email: Adhoc@tandf.co.uk.

Dollar rates apply to all subscribers outside Europe. Euro rates apply to all subscribers in Europe, except the UK and the Republic of Ireland where the pound sterling price applies. If you are unsure which rate applies to you, please contact Customer Services in the UK. All subscriptions are payable in advance and all rates include postage. Journals are sent by air to the USA, Canada, Mexico, India, Japan and Australasia. Subscriptions are entered on an annual basis, i.e. January to December. Payment may be made by sterling cheque, dollar cheque, euro cheque, international money order, National Giro or credit cards (Amex, Visa and Mastercard).

Copyright © 2014 The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted, or disseminated, in any form, or by any means, without prior written permission from Taylor & Francis, to whom all requests to reproduce copyright material should be directed, in writing.

Disclaimer: The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis make every effort to ensure the accuracy of all the information (the "Content") contained in our publications. However, The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis, our agents, and our licensors make no representations or warranties whatsoever as to the accuracy, completeness, or suitability for any purpose of the Content. Any opinions and views expressed in this publication are the opinions and views of the authors, and are not the views of or endorsed by The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis. The accuracy of the Content should not be relied upon and should be independently verified with primary sources of information. The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis shall not be liable for any losses, actions, claims, proceedings, demands, costs, expenses, damages, and other liabilities whatsoever or howsoever caused arising directly or indirectly in connection with, in relation to or arising out of the use of the Content. Terms & Conditions of access and use can be found at http://www.tandfonline.com/page/terms-and-conditions

Taylor & Francis grants authorization for individuals to photocopy copyright material for private research use, on the sole basis that requests for such use are referred directly to the requestor's local Reproduction Rights Organization (RRO). The copyright fee is $37/€28/£23.50 exclusive of any charge or fee levied. In order to contact your local RRO, please contact International Federation of Reproduction Rights Organizations (IFRRO), rue du Prince Royal, 87, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium; Email iffro@skynet.be; Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; Email info@copyright.com; or Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London, W1P 0LP, UK; Email cla@cla.co.uk. This authorization does not extend to any other kind of copying, by any means, in any form, for any purpose other than private research use.

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament, 0901-8328, is published biannually by Taylor & Francis, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN, UK.

The US annual subscription price is $197. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431.

US Postmaster: Please send address changes to SOLD C/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Subscription records are maintained at Taylor & Francis Group, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, OX14 4RN, United Kingdom.

For more information on Taylor & Francis' journal publishing program, please visit our website: www.tandfonline.com.

Volume 28 • Issue 2 • 2014

SJOT

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament

Contributions to the Theology of the Old Testament

A Thematic Festschrift Edition to Celebrate the 60th and 70th birthdays of Else Holt, Hans Jørgen Lundager Jensen and Kirsten Nielsen

Contents

155 Foreword
Jan Dietrich

157 Friendship with God: Old Testament and Ancient Near Eastern Perspectives
Jan Dietrich

172 "If I were hungry, I would not tell you" (Ps 50,12): Perspectives on the Care and Feeding of the Gods in the Hebrew Bible
Anne Katrine de Hemmer Gudme

185 A Walk on the Wild Side with Yahweh: A Spatial Perspective on the Hebrew Deity in the National Epic
Laura Feldt

212 The God of Joshua
John J. Collins

229 Feminist Queries for Ruth and Joshua: Complex Characterization, Gapping, and the Possibility of Dissent
Carolyn J. Sharp

253 Heart, Spirit, and Steadfast Love: Substantial Contributions of Torah and Psalter to Old Testament Theology
Hermann Spieckermann

266 Psalmists in Cramped and Open Spaces: A Cognitive Perspective on the Theology of Psalms
Søren Holst

280 Defending the Concept of Time in the Hebrew Bible
Mette Bundvad

298 Three Philosophers in Paradise: Kant, Tillich and Ricoeur Interpret and Respond to Genesis 3
Bernhard Lang

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

***Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament*, Print ISSN 0901-8328, Online ISSN 1502-7244, Volume 28, 2014.**

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament (www.tandfonline.com/sjoldt) is a peer-reviewed journal published biannually in May and October by Taylor & Francis, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN, UK.

Institutional Subscription Rate (print and online): £118/€157/US$197
Institutional Subscription Rate (online-only): £103/€137/US$172(+ VAT where applicable)
Personal Subscription Rate (print only): £70/€92/US$116

Taylor & Francis has a flexible approach to subscriptions enabling us to match individual libraries' requirements. This journal is available via a traditional institutional subscription (either print with free online access, or online-only at a discount) or as part of the Arts & Humanities Collection or Social Sciences & Humanities Library. For more information on our sales packages please visit http://www.tandfonline.com/page/librarians.

All current institutional subscriptions include online access for any number of concurrent users across a local area network to the currently available backfile and articles posted online ahead of publication.

Subscriptions purchased at the personal rate are strictly for personal, non-commercial use only. The reselling of personal subscriptions is prohibited. Personal subscriptions must be purchased with a personal cheque or credit card. Proof of personal status may be requested.

Back Issues: Taylor & Francis retains a three-year back-issue stock of journals. Older volumes are held by our official stockists to whom all orders and enquiries should be addressed: Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA. Tel: +1 518 537 4700; Fax: +1 518 537 5899; Email: psc@periodicals.com.

Ordering Information: Please contact your local Customer Service Department to take out a subscription to the Journal: **India:** Universal Subscription Agency Pvt. Ltd, 101–102 Community Centre, Malviya Nagar Extn, Post Bag No. 8, Saket, New Delhi 110017. **Japan:** Kinokuniya Company Ltd, Journal Department, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156. **USA, Canada and Mexico:** Taylor & Francis, 325 Chestnut Street, 8th Floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. Tel: +1 800 354 1420 or +1 215 625 8900; Fax: +1 215 625 8914; Email: customerservice@taylorandfrancis.com. **UK and all other territories:** T&F Customer Services, Informa Plc., Sheepen Place, Colchester, Essex, CO3 3LP, UK. Tel: +44 (0)20 7017 5544; Fax: +44 (0)20 7017 5198; Email: Adhoc@tandf.co.uk.

Dollar rates apply to all subscribers outside Europe. Euro rates apply to all subscribers in Europe, except the UK and the Republic of Ireland where the pound sterling price applies. If you are unsure which rate applies to you, please contact Customer Services in the UK. All subscriptions are payable in advance and all rates include postage. Journals are sent by air to the USA, Canada, Mexico, India, Japan and Australasia. Subscriptions are entered on an annual basis, i.e. January to December. Payment may be made by sterling cheque, dollar cheque, euro cheque, international money order, National Giro or credit cards (Amex, Visa and Mastercard).

Copyright © 2014 The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted, or disseminated, in any form, or by any means, without prior written permission from Taylor & Francis, to whom all requests to reproduce copyright material should be directed, in writing.

Disclaimer: The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis make every effort to ensure the accuracy of all the information (the "Content") contained in our publications. However, The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis, our agents, and our licensors make no representations or warranties whatsoever as to the accuracy, completeness, or suitability for any purpose of the Content. Any opinions and views expressed in this publication are the opinions and views of the authors, and are not the views of or endorsed by The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis. The accuracy of the Content should not be relied upon and should be independently verified with primary sources of information. The Editors of the Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament and our publisher Taylor & Francis shall not be liable for any losses, actions, claims, proceedings, demands, costs, expenses, damages, and other liabilities whatsoever or howsoever caused arising directly or indirectly in connection with, in relation to or arising out of the use of the Content. Terms & Conditions of access and use can be found at http://www.tandfonline.com/page/terms-and-conditions.

Taylor & Francis grants authorization for individuals to photocopy copyright material for private research use, on the sole basis that requests for such use are referred directly to the requestor's local Reproduction Rights Organization (RRO). The copyright fee is $37/€28/£23.50 exclusive of any charge or fee levied. In order to contact your local RRO, please contact International Federation of Reproduction Rights Organizations (IFRRO), rue du Prince Royal, 87, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium; Email iffro@skynet.be; Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; Email info@copyright.com; or Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London, W1P 0LP, UK; Email cla@cla.co.uk. This authorization does not extend to any other kind of copying, by any means, in any form, for any purpose other than private research use.

Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament, 0901-8328, is published biannually by Taylor & Francis, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN, UK.

The US annual subscription price is $197. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431.

US Postmaster: Please send address changes to SOLD C/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Subscription records are maintained at Taylor & Francis Group, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, OX14 4RN, United Kingdom.

For more information on Taylor & Francis' journal publishing program, please visit our website: www.tandfonline.com.

Contributions to the Theology of the Old Testament

A Thematic Festschrift Edition to Celebrate
the 60th and 70th birthdays of Else Holt,
Hans Jørgen Lundager Jensen and Kirsten Nielsen